- 1. Slow plastic deformation of metals under a constant stress is known as:
 - A. Fatigue
 - B. Elastic deformation
 - C. Endurance failure
 - D. Creep
- 2. Types of surface mining include

A. surface coal mines, open pits and quarries

- B. open pits and quarries
- C. quarries and surface coal mines
- D. open pits only
- 3. a safe level of Oxygen concentration in underground mines is between

A. 19.5% to 23.5% 20%

- B. 17% to 19%
- C. 25% to 30.5%
- D. 20%-25.5%